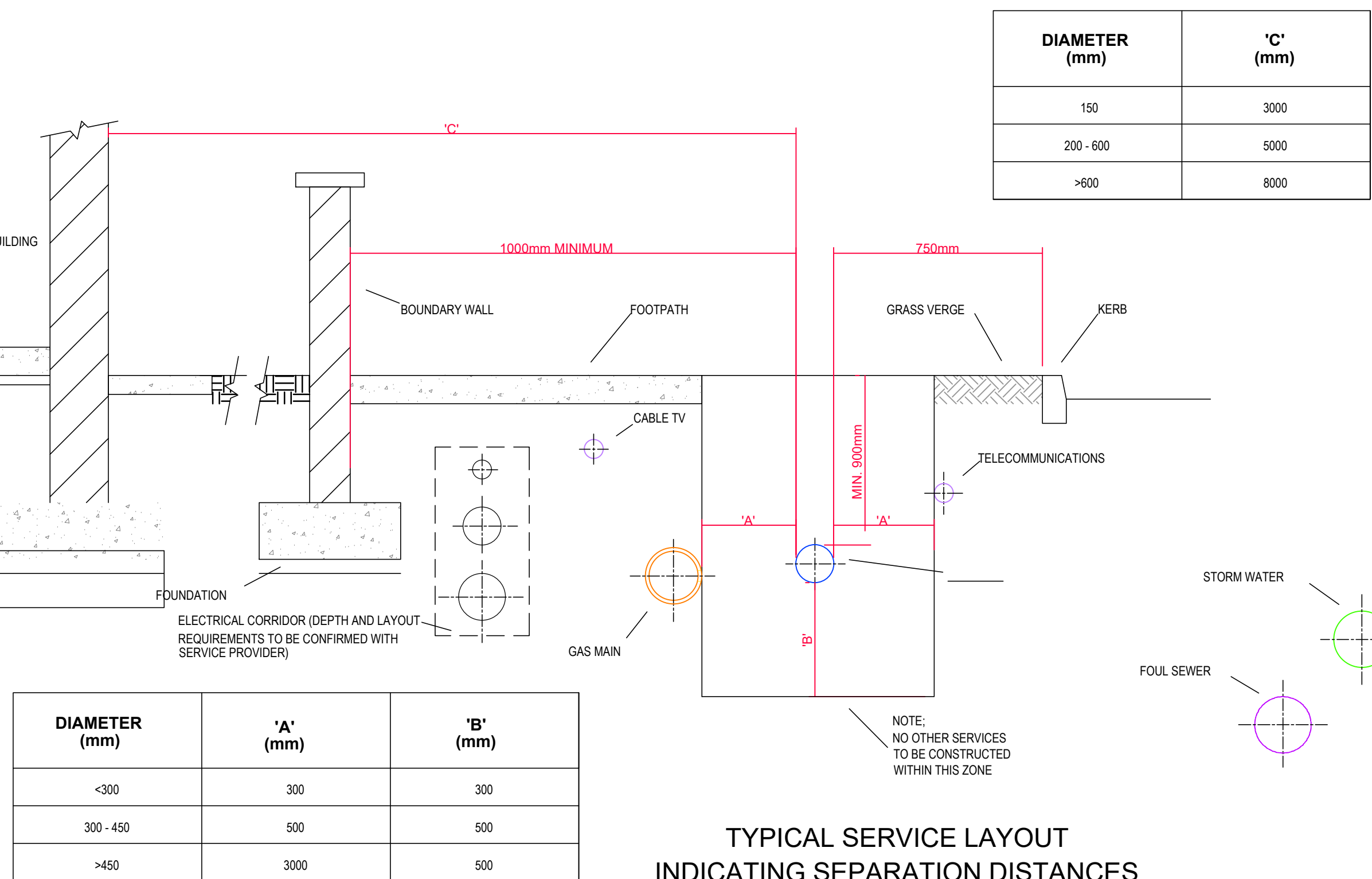


1. SEPARATION DISTANCES BETWEEN WATERMANS ASSOCIATED WITH THE WORKS FROM OTHER UTILITY PIPES AND ACCESSORIES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 3.6 OF THE CODE OF PRACTICE. SEPARATION DISTANCES FOR ALL NEW INSTALLATIONS FROM EXISTING IRISH WATER PIPES SHALL BE AS OUTLINED IN SECTION 3.27 OF THE CODE OF PRACTICE. THE SEPARATION DISTANCES SPECIFIED ARE MINIMUM DISTANCES.
2. SPECIFIC SEPARATION CLEARANCE DISTANCES IN EXCESS OF THESE MINIMA SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR SERVICES SUCH AS GAS, ELECTRICITY, FIBRE-OPTIC OR OIL FILLED CABLES AS THE CASE MAY BE. THE PARTICULAR UTILITY PROVIDERS SHALL BE CONSULTED TO DETERMINE THESE MINIMUM SEPARATION DISTANCES AND EVIDENCE OF THIS CONSULTATION, WITH THE SPECIFIED SEPARATION DISTANCES, SHALL BE PROVIDED TO IRISH WATER AT DESIGN STAGE.
3. WATERMAIN (PROPOSED) SEPARATION DISTANCES
- HORIZONTAL**
- 300mm TO DISTRIBUTION MAINS OF LESS THAN 300mm DIAMETER
- 500mm TO TRUNK MAINS BETWEEN 300mm AND 450mm DIAMETER
- 5m TO ARTERIAL WATER MAINS OF GREATER THAN 450mm DIAMETER
- VERTICAL**
- 300mm TO DISTRIBUTION MAINS OF LESS THAN 300mm DIAMETER
- 500mm TO TRUNK/ARTERIAL MAINS OF DIAMETER GREATER THAN 300mm
- ANY PROPOSED PIPE CROSSING SHOULD BE LOCATED MID-WAY BETWEEN THE WATER JOINTS WITH MINIMUM CLEAR DISTANCE OF 300mm AND UP TO 500mm. ALL CROSSINGS SHOULD BE AT LEAST 500mm AWAY FROM FITTINGS OR JOINTS

4. WATERMAIN (EXISTING) SEPARATION DISTANCES
- HORIZONTAL**
- IN THE CASE OF INSTALLATIONS IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO EXISTING WATER MAINS AND SEWERS, THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM HORIZONTAL DISTANCES SHALL BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN PIPES/CUTS, CABINETS, POLES, MANHOLES, JUNCTION BOXES, CHAMBERS, ETC. WHERE THE DEPTH OF THE EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE DOES NOT EXCEED 1.5m
- 600mm AT EITHER SIDE OF MAINS UP TO AND INCLUDING 150mm DIAMETER
- 1m AT EITHER SIDE OF MAINS OF 200mm TO 250mm DIAMETER
- 2m AT EITHER SIDE OF MAINS OF 300mm AND 375mm DIAMETER
- 5m AT EITHER SIDE OF MAINS OF 400mm AND 450mm DIAMETER
- SPECIFIC IRISH WATER ADVISED DISTANCES FOR MAINS IN EXCESS OF 450mm:
- 600mm AT EITHER SIDE OF GRAVITY SEWER UP TO AND INCLUDING 225mm DIAMETER
- 1m AT EITHER SIDE OF GRAVITY SEWER OF 300mm AND UP TO 450mm DIAMETER
- 1.5m AT EITHER SIDE OF GRAVITY SEWERS OF 600mm DIAMETER AND GREATER

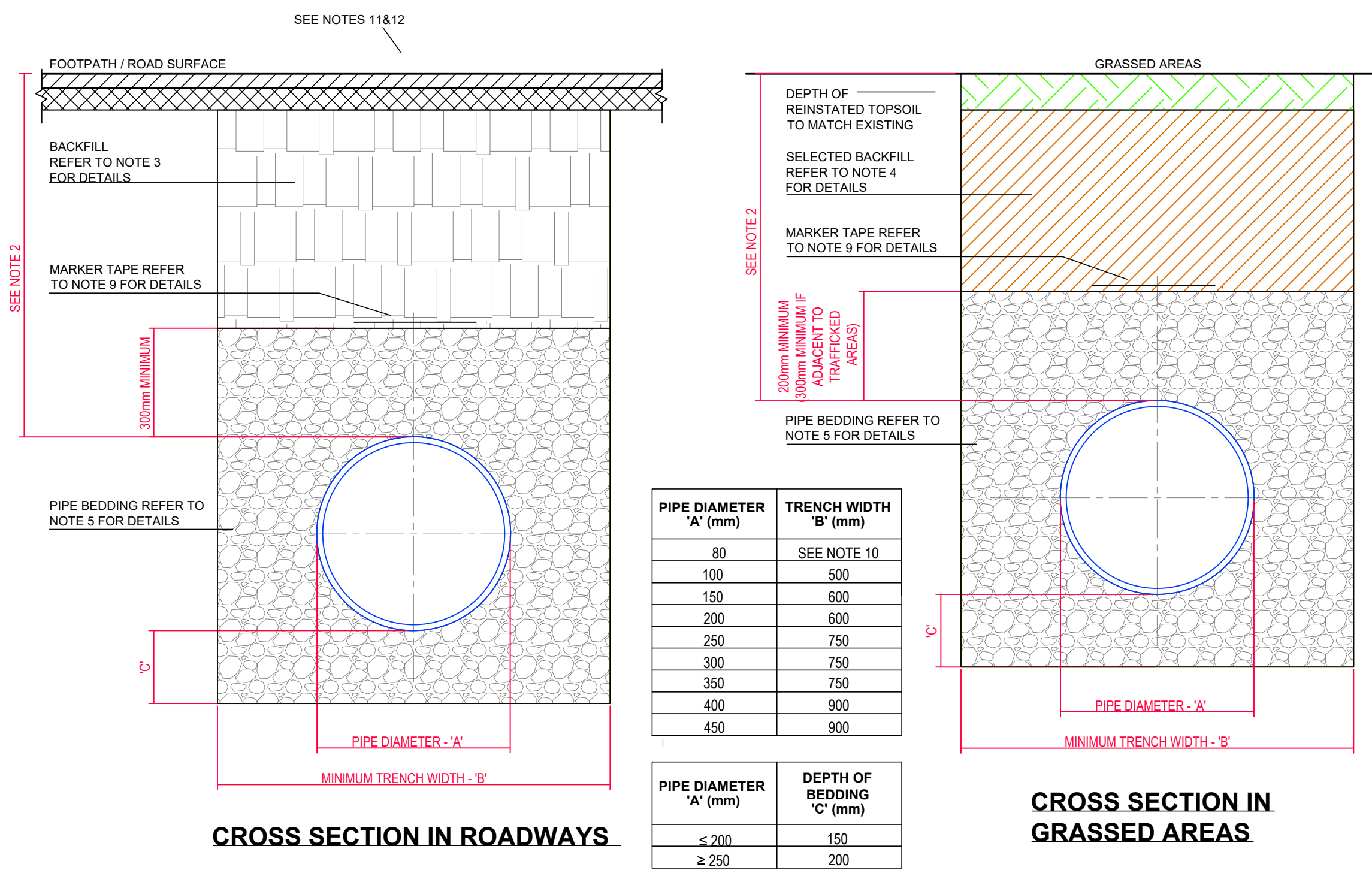
5. NOTIFICATION IN WRITING IS REQUIRED SHOULD WORKS BE WITHIN THE FOLLOWING DISTANCES FROM AN EXISTING WATER MAIN OR WASTEWATER RISING MAIN WHERE THE DEPTH OF THE EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE DOES NOT EXCEED 1.5m:

- HORIZONTAL**
- 1m AT EITHER SIDE OF EXISTING PIPES LESS THAN 200mm DIAMETER
- 2m AT EITHER SIDE OF EXISTING PIPES OF 200mm TO 350mm DIAMETER
- 5m AT EITHER SIDE OF EXISTING PIPES OF 350mm OR GREATER
- WHERE DUCTS OR PIPES ARE TO BE LAID CLOSE TO AN EXISTING WATERMAIN OR SEWER IN THE OWNERSHIP OF IRISH WATER, NOTIFICATION IN WRITING SHALL BE PROVIDED A MINIMUM OF 10 DAYS AHEAD OF ADVANCEMENT OF THE WORK. THIS ALSO APPLIES WHERE THE DEPTH OF THE IRISH WATER WATERMAIN OR SEWER EXCEEDS 1.5m. IN ALL OF THESE INSTANCES, SPECIFIC WRITTEN APPROVAL WILL BE REQUIRED FROM IRISH WATER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK.
- NOTIFICATION IN WRITING IS REQUIRED SHOULD WORKS BE WITHIN 1.5m DISTANCE OF A WASTEWATER SEWER.
- REQUIREMENTS SHALL ALSO APPLY TO TRAIL HOLES OR SLIT TRENCHES LOCATE THE MAIN OR GAIN GROUND INFO DATA.
- LARGER DIAMETERS >300mm DISTRIBUTION AND TRUNK MAINS, IRISH WATER MUST BE NOTIFIED AT LEAST 1 MONTH IN ADVANCE.
- DEVELOPERS MUST ALSO COMPLY WITH ANY NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OF OTHER UTILITY PROVIDERS (E.G. GAS, MAIN, TELECOMMUNICATION ETC).
6. DETAILED PROPOSALS, INCLUDING WORK METHOD STATEMENTS, INSURANCE CERTIFICATION AND DETAILS OF WORK COMPLETED OF A SIMILAR NATURE MUST BE SUBMITTED TO IRISH WATER FOR ITS CONSIDERATION BEFORE AGREEMENT WILL ISSUE. ALL SUCH WORKS IN THE VICINITY OF ARTERIAL WATER MAINS AND SEWERS (MAINS GREATER THAN 450mm) SHALL BE SUBJECT TO WRITTEN AGREEMENT WITH IRISH WATER BEFORE CONSTRUCTION COMMENCES ON SITE. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL ALSO INCLUDE ANY NECESSARY PROTECTION FOR WATER MAINS.
7. ANY DAMAGE SHALL BE NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY TO IRISH WATER. THE PERSON WHO CAUSES THE DAMAGE TO A WATER MAIN OR FITTING WILL BE DEEMED TO HAVE COMMITTED AN OFFENCE UNDER SECTION 45 OF THE WATER SERVICES ACT 2007.
8. WATERMANS OF ANY SIZE SHALL NOT BE WITHIN 1m OF THE BOUNDARY TO A PREMISES
9. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL IRISH WATER ACCEPT WATER MAIN INSTALLATIONS UNDER STRUCTURES, EXISTING OR PROPOSED, OR IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO ANY EXISTING STRUCTURES OR FEATURES THAT WILL INHIBIT ACCESS FOR POST INSTALLATION MAINTENANCE AND ACCESS.
10. WHERE THE DESIGN DEVIATES FROM THIS STANDARD DETAIL, THE DESIGN SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE REVIEW OF IRISH WATER.
11. SEPARATION DISTANCES BETWEEN UTILITIES MAY BE INCREASED TO PROVIDE FOR CHAMBER & THRUST BLOCKS AT BENDS.
12. WHERE A GRASS VERGE IS NOT AVAILABLE AND A FOOTPATH IS LESS THAN 1.5m WIDE, THE WATERMAIN IS PERMITTED ON THE ROADWAY.



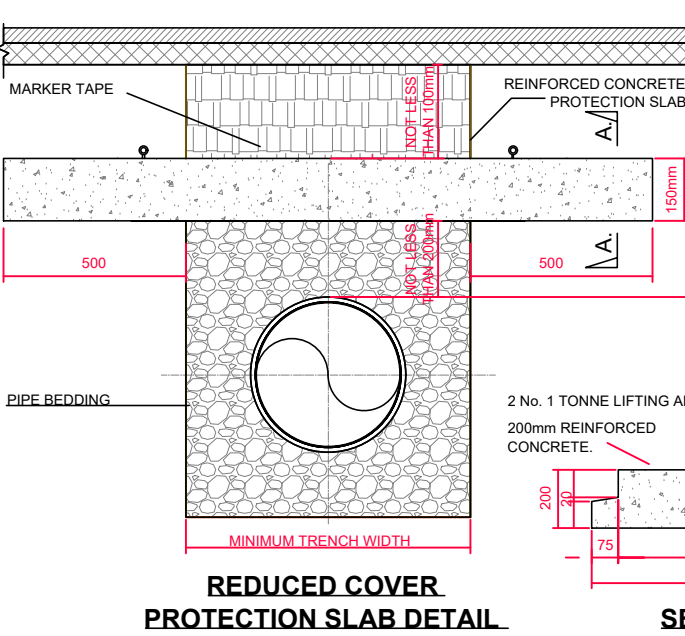
TYPICAL SERVICE LAYOUT
INDICATING SEPARATION DISTANCES
STD-W-11

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES (mm) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
2. THE MINIMUM DEPTH OF COVER FROM THE FINISHED GROUND LEVEL TO THE EXTERNAL CROWN OF THE PIPE SHALL BE 900mm WHERE THE PIPE IS TO BE LOCATED IN HOUSING ESTATE ROADS. GREATER DEPTHS OF COVER AND/OR PIPE STRENGTH AND/OR A HIGHER CLASS OF BEDDING MATERIAL MAY BE REQUIRED WHERE HIGH TRAFFIC LOADING IS ANTICIPATED. THE DESIRABLE COVER FOR A WATERMAIN SHOULD BE 1200mm WHERE PRACTICABLE & SHOULD NOT EXCEED 3.0m.
3. CLAUSE 8/4 / 8/8 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS IS TO BE USED AS BACKFILL MATERIAL WHERE THE WATER MAIN IS LOCATED IN ROADS. FOOTPATHS OR WHEN THE NEAREST PART OF THE TRENCH IS WITHIN 1m OF THE PAVED EDGE OF THE ROADWAY. CLAUSE 8/4 / 8/8 IS TO BE COMPARTED AS WITHIN 1m OF THE PAVED EDGE OF THE ROADWAY. OTHERWISE CLAUSE 8/4 MAY BE USED. ALTERNATIVE BACKFILL MATERIAL TO THAT DESCRIBED ABOVE, CLAUSE 8/4 OR CLAUSE 8/8 OF THE PIPE TRENCH WILL ONLY BE ALLOWED BY IRISH WATER WHERE THE ROADS AUTHORITY IN WHOSE FUNCTIONAL AREA THE DEVELOPMENT IS LOCATED, PROVIDES WRITTEN APPROVAL TO THE DEVELOPER TO THE USE OF SUCH ALTERNATIVE MATERIAL.
4. SELECTED EXCAVATED MATERIAL MAY BE USED IN GREEN FIELD AREAS ABOVE GRANULAR PIPE SURROUND MATERIAL SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.
5. PIPE BEDDING SHALL COMPLY WITH BS 6858 AND EN 438-2/1 GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE 14mm TO 50mm (4.75mm) GRADED AGGREGATE OR 10mm (2.0mm) SINGLE SIZE AGGREGATE TO BS EN 12620.
6. IN SOFT GROUND CONDITIONS (CBR < 5) THE MATERIAL SHOULD BE EXCAVATED OUT AND DISPOSED OF IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WASTE MANAGEMENT ACT AND CLAUSE 8/4 / 8/8 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS SHALL REPLACE THE EXCAVATED MATERIAL WRAPPED IN GEO-TEXTILE WRAPPING. ALTERNATIVELY, SPECIAL PIPE SUPPORT ARRANGEMENTS INCLUDING JACKING OR OTHER MEANS MAY BE REQUIRED WHERE THE DEPTH OF SOFT MATERIAL IS ASSESSMENT BY IRISH WATER BEFORE ADVANCING WITH THE WORK.
7. PIPES SHALL NOT BE SUPPORTED ON STONES OR ROCKS. ON ANY HARD OBJECT AT ANY POINT ALONG THE TRENCH ROCK SHALL BE EXCAVATED TO A DEPTH OF 150mm BELOW THE ACTUAL DEPTH OF THE TRENCH WITH THE VOID FILLED WITH CLAUSE 8/4 / 8/8 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS. THE GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE LAID ABOVE THIS VOID BACKFILL MATERIAL.
8. SHOULD MINIMUM COVER NOT BE ACHIEVABLE, CONCRETE GRADE C8/10 SHALL BE USED AS BACKFILL MATERIAL.
9. MARKER TAPE TO BE 400mm WIDE BLUE POLYETHYLENE MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 12163. PLASTIC PIPES SHALL HAVE WARNING TAPE INCORPORATED A REINFORCED BAND BRACING WIRE. SERVICE PIPES SHALL HAVE 200mm WIDE MESH TAPE. MARKER TAPE TO BE LAID AT TOP OF PIPE BEDDING LAYER.
10. TRENCH WIDTHS FOR PIPE SIZES 380mm MAY BE <400mm, SUBJECT TO CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN TO THE TRENCH DEPTH, HEALTH & SAFETY & CONSTRUCTION ACCESS REQUIREMENTS.
11. NEW ROAD CONSTRUCTION & SURFACE FINISH TO BE TO ROAD AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
12. EXISTING ROAD REINSTATEMENT TO COMPLY WITH CURRENT VERSION OF "GUIDELINES FOR MANAGING OPENINGS IN PUBLIC ROADS" BY THE DEPT. OF TRANSPORT, TOURISM & SPORT, OR TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE IRELAND REQUIREMENTS.

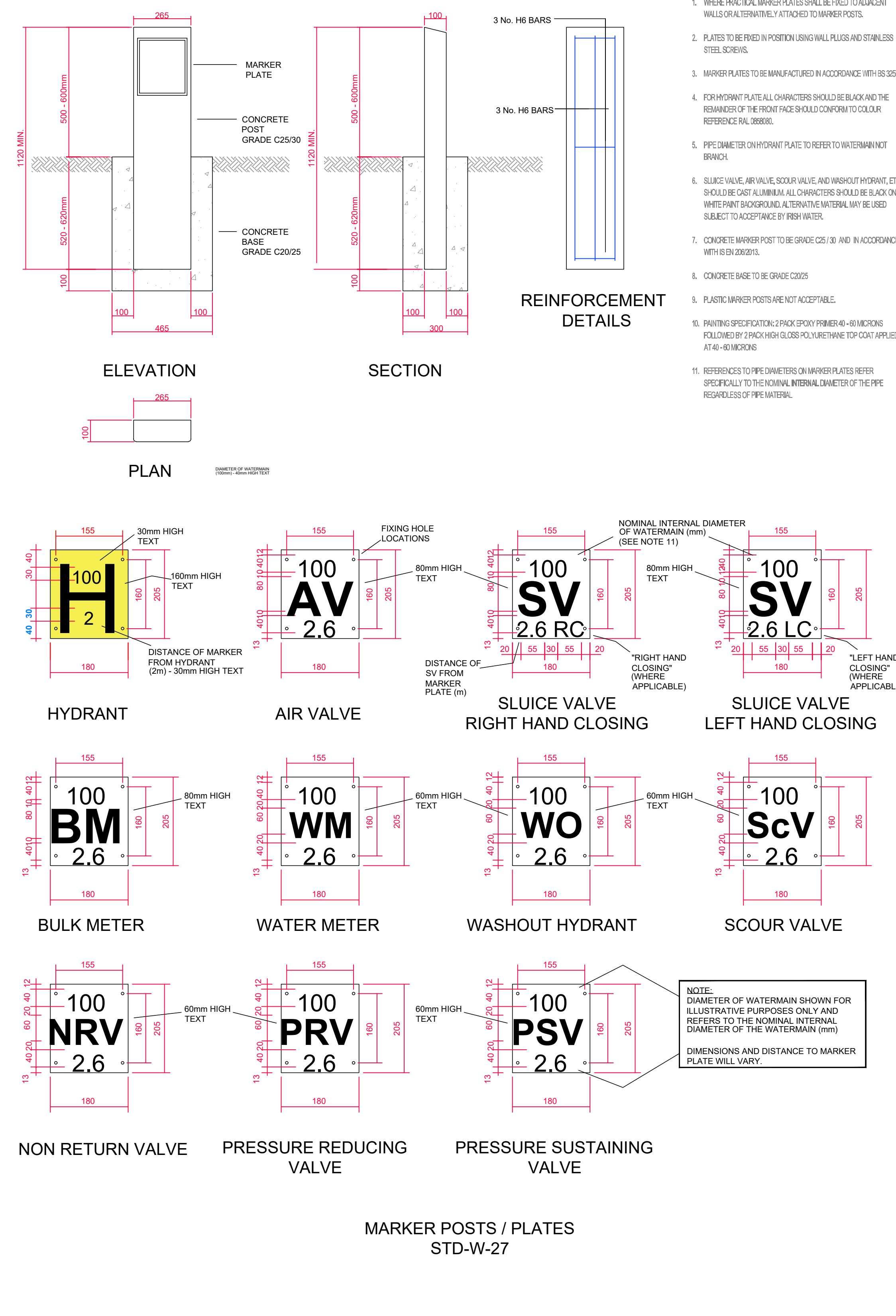


CROSS SECTION IN ROADWAYS

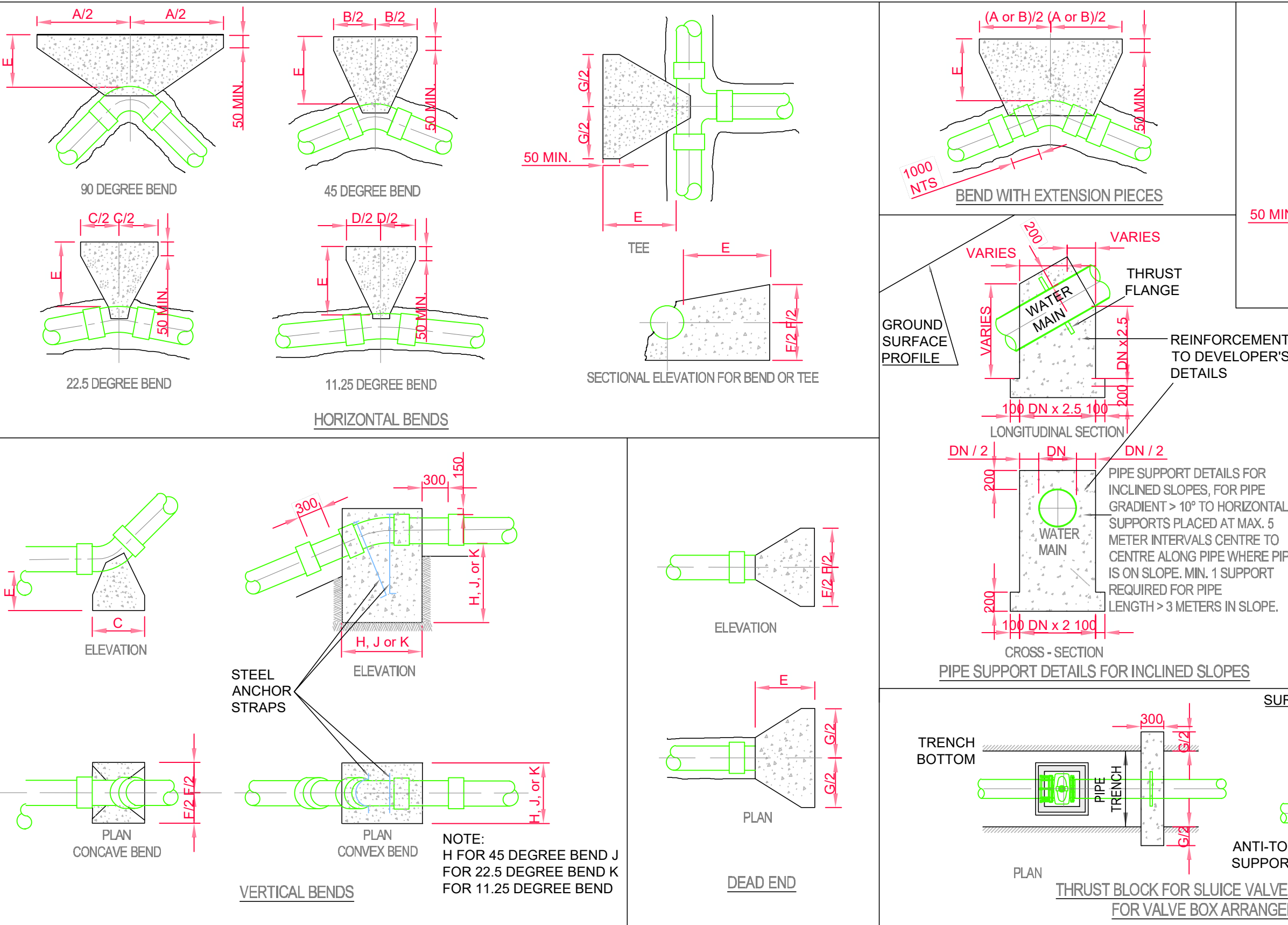
CROSS SECTION IN GRASSED AREAS



TRENCH BACKFILL / BEDDING & REDUCED COVER PROTECTION SLAB DETAIL
STD-W-13



MARKER POSTS / PLATES
STD-W-27



WATER MAIN THRUST AND SUPPORT BLOCKS

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES (mm) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
2. CONCRETE THRUST BLOCKS (ANCHORAGE) SHALL BE POSITIONED SYMMETRICALLY WITH RESPECT TO THE CONNECTING PIPE & BENDS.
3. TRENCH DIMENSIONS: REFER TO DRAWING No. STD-W-13.
4. THRUST BLOCKS SHALL BEAR ON UNDISTURBED SOIL. IF FOR ANY REASON THEY CANNOT THEN THE DEVELOPER SHALL NOTIFY IRISH WATER IMMEDIATELY WITH A PROPOSED SOLUTION.
5. THRUST BLOCK REINFORCEMENT REQUIRES SPECIFIC DESIGN.
6. FOR TEST PRESSURES GREATER THAN 18 BAR, THRUST BLOCK DESIGN IS TO BE SUBMITTED TO IRISH WATER FOR REVIEW.
7. THRUST BLOCKS ARE DESIGNED FOR AN AVERAGE BEARING PRESSURE OF 100 kN/m² (TYPICAL FOR SOFT CLAY) FOR OTHER CONDITIONS, ACTUAL DIMENSIONS MAY BE ALTERED ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM IRISH WATER.
8. CONCRETE IN THRUST BLOCKS SHALL BE GRADE C20/25.
9. COMPRESSIBLE FILLER FOR COVER PROTECTION TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH BS EN 12221 AND BS EN 6224. BITUMINOUS MATERIAL SHALL NOT BE PUT IN CONTACT WITH PLASTIC PIPES. THE THICKNESS OF COMPRESSIBLE FILLER FOR MAINS < 400mm IN DIAMETER IS TO BE 18mm.
10. CONCRETE THRUST BLOCKS FOR POLYETHYLENE PIPE TO COMPLY WITH THE MANUFACTURES REQUIREMENTS.
11. POLYETHYLENE PIPES SHALL BE WRAPPED IN PLASTIC SHEETING HAVING A COMPOSITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH BS 6076 BEFORE BEING CAST INTO CONCRETE.
12. ALL CONCRETE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH BS EN 206.

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS FOR STEEPLY INCLINED PIPELINES	
GRADIENT	SPACING
1 IN 2 & STEEPER	5.6m
1 IN 4 TO 1 IN 5	11.0m
1 IN 4 TO 1 IN 5	16.6m
1 IN 5 TO 1 IN 6	22.0m

< 12 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												
NOM. DIA. (mm)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
100	800	300	100	80	200	350	300	600	600	400		
150	950	510	200	130	225	450	600	900	750	600		
200	1150	600	310	160	300	650	750	1050	900	700		
250	1350	750	380	200	300	800	970	1200	1000	750		
300	1550	850	450	220	320	900	1100	1300	1100	850		
350	1750	1150	570	260	450	1000	1450	1550	1200	900		
400	2050	1450	700	350	500	1050	1600	1700	1250	1000		
450	2300	1650	830	420	600	1100	1750	1850	1450	1150		
500	2600	1950	960	500	800	1200	2050	2150	1600	1250		
600	3100	2450	1150	570	850	1400	2450	2550	1900	1500		

12 BAR TO 15 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												
NOM. DIA. (mm)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
100	700	300	100	80	200	350	300	600	600	400		
150	1135	620	320	160	225	450	750	950	750	600		
200	1400	750	380	190	300	650	950	1150	950	700		
250	1730	940	480	240	320	800	1210	1350	1050	850		
300	2080	1130	590	300	380	950	1480	1650	1300	1050		
350	2630	1410	720	360	500	1050	1940	1700	1350	1050		
400	2980	1610	820	420	750	1200	2110	1850	1500	1150		
450	3400	1840	940	470	900	1300	2330	2000	1600	1250		
500	4000	2210	1130	570	1000	1400	2680	2200	1750	1350		
600	5010*	2710*	1380	700	1000	1500	3550*	2250	1900	1500		

15 BAR TO 18 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												
NOM. DIA. (mm)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
100	750	400	225	100	220	400	600	930	800	600		
150	1250	700	300	190	250	500	800	1000	850	650		
200	1650	880	450	250	320	700	1170	1250	1000	800		
250	1960	1050	540	270	350	800	1370	1450	1150	900		
300	2300	1230	640	320	500	1100	1630	1650	1300	1000		
350	2630	1580	830	410	750	1200	2070	1850	1550	1150		
400	3010	1900	970	490	1000	1300	2490	2000	1600	1250		
450	3810	2270	1160	580	1000	1350	2970	2150	1700	1350		
500	4340*	2380	1210	610	1000	1400	3700	2250	1750	1400		
600	6370*	3450*	1760	850	1000	1500	4500*	2400	2050	1650		

< 12 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												
NOM. DIA. (mm)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
100	800	300	100	80	200	350	300	600	600	400		
150	950	510	200	130	225	450	600	900	750	600		
200	1150	600	310	160	300	650	750	1050	900	700		
250	1350	750	380	200	300	800	970	1200	1000	750		
300	1550	850	450	220	320	900	1100	1300	1100	850		
350	1750	1150	570	260	450	1000	1450	1550	1200	900		
400	2050	1450	700	350	500	1050	1600	1700	1250	1000		
450	2300	1650	830	420	600	1100	1750	1850	1450	1150		
500	2600	1950	960	500	800	1200	2050	2150	1600	1250		
600	3100	2450	1150	570	850	1400	2450	2550	1900	1500		

12 BAR TO 15 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												
NOM. DIA. (mm)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
100	700	300	100	80	200	350	300	600	600	400		
150	1135	620	320	160	225	450	750	950	750	600		
200	1400	750	380	190	300	650	950	1150	950	700		
250	1730	940	480	240	320	800	1210	1350	1050	850		
300	2080	1130	590	300	380	950	1480	1650	1300	1050		
350	2630	1410	720	360	500	1050	1940	1700	1350	1050		
400	2980	1610	820	420	750	1200	2110	1850	1500	1150		
450	3400	1840	940	470	900	1300	2330	2000	1600	1250		
500	4000	2210	1130	570	1000	1400	2680	2200	1750	1350		
600	5010*	2710*	1380	700	1000	1500	3550*	2250	1900	1500		

15 BAR TO 18 BAR TEST PRESSURE												
DIMENSIONS												